Session 6: Patterns of Problematic Thinking Worksheet and Introduction to Challenging Beliefs Worksheet

Practice Assignment:

Use the Challenging Beliefs Worksheets (Handout 8.1) to analyze and confront at least one of your Stuck Points each day. You can also use the Challenging Beliefs Worksheets to challenge any negative or problematic thoughts and related emotions you may have about day-to-day events.

Session 6 Handouts:

- 8.1: Challenging Beliefs Worksheet (6 copies included)
- 8.1(A-E): Examples of completed Challenging Beliefs Worksheets

Date:	Client:

A. Situation	B. Thought/Stuck Point	D. Challenging Thoughts	E. Problematic Patterns	F. Alternative Thought(s)
Describe the event, thought, or belief leading to the unpleasant emotion(s).	Write thought/Stuck Point related to situation in section A. Rate your belief in this thought/ Stuck Point from 0 to 100%. (How much do you believe this thought?)	Use Challenging Questions to examine your automatic thought from section B. Consider whether the thought is balanced and factual, or extreme.	Use the Patterns of Problematic Thinking Worksheet to decide whether this is one of your problematic patterns of thinking.	What else can I say instead of the thought in section B? How else can I interpret the event instead of this thought? Rate your belief in the alternative thought(s) from 0 to 100%.
		Evidence for?	Jumping to conclusions:	
		Evidence against?	Exaggerating or minimizing:	
		Habit or fact?	Exaggerating of minimizing.	
		Not including all information?	Ignoring important parts:	
		All-or-none?		
		Extreme or exaggerated?	Oversimplifying:	G. Re-Rate Old Thought/ Stuck Point
		Focused on just one piece?	Overgeneralizing:	Re-rate how much you now believe the thought/Stuck Point in section B, from 0 to 100%.
	C. Emotion(s)	Source dependable?		
	Specify your emotion(s) (sad, angry, etc.), and rate how strongly you feel each emotion	Confusing possible with likely?	Mind reading:	H. Emotion(s) Now what do you feel? Rate it from 0 to 100%.
	from 0 to 100%.	Based on feelings or facts?	Emotional reasoning:	110111 0 10 100%.
		Focused on unrelated parts?		

Date:	Client:

A. Situation	B. Thought/Stuck Point	D. Challenging Thoughts	E. Problematic Patterns	F. Alternative Thought(s)
Describe the event, thought, or belief leading to the unpleasant emotion(s).	Write thought/Stuck Point related to situation in section A. Rate your belief in this thought/ Stuck Point from 0 to 100%. (How much do you believe this thought?)	Use Challenging Questions to examine your automatic thought from section B. Consider whether the thought is balanced and factual, or extreme.	Use the Patterns of Problematic Thinking Worksheet to decide whether this is one of your problematic patterns of thinking.	What else can I say instead of the thought in section B? How else can I interpret the event instead of this thought? Rate your belief in the alternative thought(s) from 0 to 100%.
		Evidence for?	Jumping to conclusions:	
		Evidence against?	Exaggerating or minimizing:	
		Habit or fact?	Exaggerating of minimizing.	
		Not including all information?	Ignoring important parts:	
		All-or-none?		
		Extreme or exaggerated?	Oversimplifying:	G. Re-Rate Old Thought/ Stuck Point
		Focused on just one piece?	Overgeneralizing:	Re-rate how much you now believe the thought/Stuck Point in section B, from 0 to 100%.
	C. Emotion(s)	Source dependable?		
	Specify your emotion(s) (sad, angry, etc.), and rate how strongly you feel each emotion	Confusing possible with likely?	Mind reading:	H. Emotion(s) Now what do you feel? Rate it from 0 to 100%.
	from 0 to 100%.	Based on feelings or facts?	Emotional reasoning:	110111 0 10 100%.
		Focused on unrelated parts?		

Date:	Client:

A. Situation	B. Thought/Stuck Point	D. Challenging Thoughts	E. Problematic Patterns	F. Alternative Thought(s)
Describe the event, thought, or belief leading to the unpleasant emotion(s).	Write thought/Stuck Point related to situation in section A. Rate your belief in this thought/ Stuck Point from 0 to 100%. (How much do you believe this thought?)	Use Challenging Questions to examine your automatic thought from section B. Consider whether the thought is balanced and factual, or extreme.	Use the Patterns of Problematic Thinking Worksheet to decide whether this is one of your problematic patterns of thinking.	What else can I say instead of the thought in section B? How else can I interpret the event instead of this thought? Rate your belief in the alternative thought(s) from 0 to 100%.
		Evidence for?	Jumping to conclusions:	
		Evidence against?	Exaggerating or minimizing:	
		Habit or fact?	Exaggerating of minimizing.	
		Not including all information?	Ignoring important parts:	
		All-or-none?		
		Extreme or exaggerated?	Oversimplifying:	G. Re-Rate Old Thought/ Stuck Point
		Focused on just one piece?	Overgeneralizing:	Re-rate how much you now believe the thought/Stuck Point in section B, from 0 to 100%.
	C. Emotion(s)	Source dependable?		
	Specify your emotion(s) (sad, angry, etc.), and rate how strongly you feel each emotion	Confusing possible with likely?	Mind reading:	H. Emotion(s) Now what do you feel? Rate it from 0 to 100%.
	from 0 to 100%.	Based on feelings or facts?	Emotional reasoning:	110111 0 10 100%.
		Focused on unrelated parts?		

Date:	Client:

A. Situation	B. Thought/Stuck Point	D. Challenging Thoughts	E. Problematic Patterns	F. Alternative Thought(s)
Describe the event, thought, or belief leading to the unpleasant emotion(s).	Write thought/Stuck Point related to situation in section A. Rate your belief in this thought/ Stuck Point from 0 to 100%. (How much do you believe this thought?)	Use Challenging Questions to examine your automatic thought from section B. Consider whether the thought is balanced and factual, or extreme.	Use the Patterns of Problematic Thinking Worksheet to decide whether this is one of your problematic patterns of thinking.	What else can I say instead of the thought in section B? How else can I interpret the event instead of this thought? Rate your belief in the alternative thought(s) from 0 to 100%.
		Evidence for?	Jumping to conclusions:	
		Evidence against?	Exaggerating or minimizing:	
		Habit or fact?	Exaggerating of minimizing.	
		Not including all information?	Ignoring important parts:	
		All-or-none?		
		Extreme or exaggerated?	Oversimplifying:	G. Re-Rate Old Thought/ Stuck Point
		Focused on just one piece?	Overgeneralizing:	Re-rate how much you now believe the thought/Stuck Point in section B, from 0 to 100%.
	C. Emotion(s)	Source dependable?		
	Specify your emotion(s) (sad, angry, etc.), and rate how strongly you feel each emotion	Confusing possible with likely?	Mind reading:	H. Emotion(s) Now what do you feel? Rate it from 0 to 100%.
	from 0 to 100%.	Based on feelings or facts?	Emotional reasoning:	110111 0 10 100%.
		Focused on unrelated parts?		

Date:	Client:

A. Situation	B. Thought/Stuck Point	D. Challenging Thoughts	E. Problematic Patterns	F. Alternative Thought(s)
Describe the event, thought, or belief leading to the unpleasant emotion(s).	Write thought/Stuck Point related to situation in section A. Rate your belief in this thought/ Stuck Point from 0 to 100%. (How much do you believe this thought?)	Use Challenging Questions to examine your automatic thought from section B. Consider whether the thought is balanced and factual, or extreme.	Use the Patterns of Problematic Thinking Worksheet to decide whether this is one of your problematic patterns of thinking.	What else can I say instead of the thought in section B? How else can I interpret the event instead of this thought? Rate your belief in the alternative thought(s) from 0 to 100%.
		Evidence for?	Jumping to conclusions:	
		Evidence against?	Exaggerating or minimizing:	
		Habit or fact?	Exaggerating of minimizing.	
		Not including all information?	Ignoring important parts:	
		All-or-none?		
		Extreme or exaggerated?	Oversimplifying:	G. Re-Rate Old Thought/ Stuck Point
		Focused on just one piece?	Overgeneralizing:	Re-rate how much you now believe the thought/Stuck Point in section B, from 0 to 100%.
	C. Emotion(s)	Source dependable?		
	Specify your emotion(s) (sad, angry, etc.), and rate how strongly you feel each emotion	Confusing possible with likely?	Mind reading:	H. Emotion(s) Now what do you feel? Rate it from 0 to 100%.
	from 0 to 100%.	Based on feelings or facts?	Emotional reasoning:	110111 0 10 100%.
		Focused on unrelated parts?		

Date:	Client:

A. Situation	B. Thought/Stuck Point	D. Challenging Thoughts	E. Problematic Patterns	F. Alternative Thought(s)
Describe the event, thought, or belief leading to the unpleasant emotion(s).	Write thought/Stuck Point related to situation in section A. Rate your belief in this thought/ Stuck Point from 0 to 100%. (How much do you believe this thought?)	Use Challenging Questions to examine your automatic thought from section B. Consider whether the thought is balanced and factual, or extreme.	Use the Patterns of Problematic Thinking Worksheet to decide whether this is one of your problematic patterns of thinking.	What else can I say instead of the thought in section B? How else can I interpret the event instead of this thought? Rate your belief in the alternative thought(s) from 0 to 100%.
		Evidence for?	Jumping to conclusions:	
		Evidence against?	Exaggerating or minimizing:	
		Habit or fact?	Exaggerating of minimizing.	
		Not including all information?	Ignoring important parts:	
		All-or-none?		
		Extreme or exaggerated?	Oversimplifying:	G. Re-Rate Old Thought/ Stuck Point
		Focused on just one piece?	Overgeneralizing:	Re-rate how much you now believe the thought/Stuck Point in section B, from 0 to 100%.
	C. Emotion(s)	Source dependable?		
	Specify your emotion(s) (sad, angry, etc.), and rate how strongly you feel each emotion	Confusing possible with likely?	Mind reading:	H. Emotion(s) Now what do you feel? Rate it from 0 to 100%.
	from 0 to 100%.	Based on feelings or facts?	Emotional reasoning:	110111 0 10 100%.
		Focused on unrelated parts?		

A. Situation	B. Thought/Stuck Point	D. Challenging Thoughts	E. Problematic Patterns	F. Alternative Thought(s)
Describe the event, thought, or belief leading to the unpleasant emotion(s).	Write thought/Stuck Point related to situation in section A. Rate your belief in this thought/Stuck Point from 0 to 100%. (How much do you believe this thought?)	Use Challenging Questions to examine your automatic thought from section B. Consider whether the thought is balanced and factual, or extreme.	Use the Patterns of Problematic Thinking Worksheet to decide whether this is one of your problematic patterns of thinking.	What else can I say instead of the thought in section B? How else can I interpret the event instead of this thought? Rate your belief in the alternative thought(s) from 0 to 100%.
	Air travel is dangerous.—75%	Evidence for? People have been killed. Evidence against? Airport security has been increased. Habit or fact? It is a habit.	Jumping to conclusions: Yes, I assume that if I fly, the plane will crash. Exaggerating or minimizing: I am exaggerating the possibility. Ignoring important parts: All the thousands of planes that fly every day and	The chances are very small that I will be killed or hurt while flying.—95% Even if the plane blew up, I could not do anything about it.—80%
		Not including all information? The fact that planes fly every day and nothing happens to them.		
		All-or-none? Yes, I am making a statement that all flights are dangerous.		
		Extreme or exaggerated? Yes. I am exaggerating the risk.		C. Do Doto Old Thought/
		Focused on just one piece? I notice in the	don't crash.	G. Re-Rate Old Thought/ Stuck Point
		news when there is a crash, but I don't pay attention to all of the flights that travel safely every day.	Oversimplifying:	Re-rate how much you now believe the thought/Stuck Point in section B, from 0 to
		Source dependable? No, I misinterpreted	Overgeneralizing:	100%.
	C. Emotion(s)	turbulence.		15%
	Specify your emotion(s) (sad, angry, etc.), and rate how strongly you feel each emotion from 0 to 100%. Afraid—100% Helpless—75%	Confusing possible with likely? Yes, I have been saying that it is likely that the plane will crash. Based on feelings or facts? I am letting myself believe this because I feel scared and not because it is realistic.	Mind reading: Emotional reasoning: Just because I am anxious on flights doesn't mean that	H. Emotion(s)
				Now what do you feel? Rate it from 0 to 100%.
				Afraid—40%
				Helpless—5%
	Anxious—75%	Focused on unrelated parts? Many people I know have flown and haven't crashed.	flying is dangerous	Anxious—10%

A. Situation	B. Thought/Stuck Point	D. Challenging Thoughts	E. Problematic Patterns	F. Alternative Thought(s)
Describe the event, thought, or belief leading to the unpleasant emotion(s).	Write thought/Stuck Point related to situation in section A. Rate your belief in this thought/Stuck Point from 0 to 100%. (How much do you believe this thought?)	Use Challenging Questions to examine your automatic thought from section B. Consider whether the thought is balanced and factual, or extreme.	Use the Patterns of Problematic Thinking Worksheet to decide whether this is one of your problematic patterns of thinking.	What else can I say instead of the thought in section B? How else can I interpret the event instead of this thought? Rate your belief in the alternative thought(s) from 0 to 100%.
I led my company into an ambush, and many of my men were killed.	I should have prevented it.—100%	Evidence for? People were killed. Evidence against? There was no way to know that there was going to be an ambush—that's the nature of an ambush. To think I should have known it was coming is to ignore the fact that it was an ambush. Habit or fact? A habit. I have been saying this for years. Not including all information? It was an ambush. We had no intel that there were insurgents in that area. All-or-none? No one else would have led their company into an ambush. Extreme or exaggerated? Extreme to say I should have prevented it when I didn't know. Focused on just one piece? That I am	Jumping to conclusions: That I could have prevented it. Exaggerating or minimizing: Exaggerating my control in the situation. Ignoring important parts: I haven't been paying attention to the fact that it was an ambush. There was no way I could have known. Oversimplifying:	There was no way to see it coming at the time.—85% I did the best I could, given the circumstances.—90% G. Re-Rate Old Thought/Stuck Point Re-rate how much you now believe the thought/Stuck Point in section B, from 0 to 100%.
	C. Emotion(s)	responsible for my men.	Overgeneralizing:	10%
	Specify your emotion(s) (sad, angry, etc.), and rate how strongly you feel each emotion from 0 to 100%.	Source dependable? I am the source of the self- blame. No one else blamed me. Confusing possible with likely?	Mind reading:	H. Emotion(s) Now what do you feel? Rate it from 0 to 100%.
	Guilty—100%	Based on feelings or facts? Feelings.	Emotional reasoning:	Guilty-40%
	Helpless—100%	Focused on unrelated parts? That I was their	Because I feel guilty, I <u>am</u> guilty.	Helpless—80%
	Anxious—75%	leader. I couldn't predict the future.	gameg.	Anxious—40%

A. Situation	B. Thought/Stuck Point	D. Challenging Thoughts	E. Problematic Patterns	F. Alternative Thought(s)
Describe the event, thought, or belief leading to the unpleasant emotion(s).	Write thought/Stuck Point related to situation in section A. Rate your belief in this thought/Stuck Point from 0 to 100%. (How much do you believe this thought?)	Use Challenging Questions to examine your automatic thought from section B. Consider whether the thought is balanced and factual, or extreme.	Use the Patterns of Problematic Thinking Worksheet to decide whether this is one of your problematic patterns of thinking.	What else can I say instead of the thought in section B? How else can I interpret the event instead of this thought? Rate your belief in the alternative thought(s) from 0 to 100%.
I am putting off doing my therapy practice assignment.	If I let myself feel angry, I'll be out of control.—50%	Evidence for? I have acted aggressively in the past when I felt angry. Evidence against? I have never been really destructive when I was angry. It is my choice how I act when I feel angry. I can always take a break or leave the situation. Habit or fact? Habit. Not including all information? That I am not totally out of control. I am still making choices on how to behave. All-or-none? Yes, no control. Extreme or exaggerated? It is exaggerated to	Jumping to conclusions: I am jumping to conclusions to assume that I will have no control if I feel my feelings. Exaggerating or minimizing: I am equating anger with rage instead of what it is—unpleasant. Ignoring important parts: I am disregarding the times I have felt angry and maintained control.	Anger can be expressed without aggression.—60% Anger is an emotion like sadness. I can let myself feel that and still maintain control over my behaviors.—60% G. Re-Rate Old Thought/Stuck Point
	C. Emotion(s) Specify your emotion(s) (sad, angry, etc.), and rate how strongly you feel each emotion from 0 to 100%. Angry—50% Afraid—95%	say that I would be out of control, I have some control. Focused on just one piece? That if I do my out-of-session therapy assignment, I will be angry and out of control. Source dependable? No, my assumption. Confusing possible with likely? Not likely I will lose control just from filling out a worksheet. Based on feelings or facts? Feelings. Focused on unrelated parts? It's just a worksheet, not the trauma.	Oversimplifying: Yes, feeling angry is bad. Overgeneralizing: Just because I have been aggressive in the past doesn't mean I will do it with a worksheet. Mind reading: Emotional reasoning: Anger always leads to aggression.	Re-rate how much you now believe the thought/Stuck Point in section B, from 0 to 100%. 20% H. Emotion(s) Now what do you feel? Rate it from 0 to 100%. Angry—30% Afraid—35%

A. Situation	B. Thought/Stuck Point	D. Challenging Thoughts	E. Problematic Patterns	F. Alternative Thought(s)
Describe the event, thought, or belief leading to the unpleasant emotion(s).	Write thought/Stuck Point related to situation in section A. Rate your belief in this thought/Stuck Point from 0 to 100%. (How much do you believe this thought?)	Use Challenging Questions to examine your automatic thought from section B. Consider whether the thought is balanced and factual, or extreme.	Use the Patterns of Problematic Thinking Worksheet to decide whether this is one of your problematic patterns of thinking.	What else can I say instead of the thought in section B? How else can I interpret the event instead of this thought? Rate your belief in the alternative thought(s) from 0 to 100%.
A friend wants to set me up for a date with someone she knows.	I can't get involved with anyone and let anyone close enough to see how restricted my life has become.—75%	Evidence for? One person I told about the assault while we were dating was very supportive at the time, but became more and more distant after that and finally stopped calling altogether. Evidence against? My friends and family have been supportive.	Jumping to conclusions: Yes, assuming that it will go badly. Exaggerating or minimizing: Because one date may have had problems, this doesn't mean that others will.	A date could tell me they don't want anything to do with me because I am dealing with having been assaulted.—60 Some people have been very supportive.—70%
		Habit or fact? Habit.	Ignoring important parts: That person was not healthy or secure. Oversimplifying: If I tell someone who can't deal with it, it is not necessarily bad, because I could find out something important about the relationship.	
		Not including all information? My friend wouldn't set me up with a mean person.		
		All-or-none? Most healthy people would not run from a relationship.		G. Re-Rate Old Thought/ Stuck Point
		Extreme or exaggerated? I am making assumptions about how other people will react.		Re-rate how much you now believe the thought/Stuck Point in section B, from 0 to
		Focused on just one piece? That he will judge	Overgeneralizing: Same as above. One bad experience doesn't mean that everyone is the same. I don't have to talk about my restricted life.	100%.
	C. Emotion(s)	me. Source dependable? Coming from past negative experience and from an unhealthy person. Confusing possible with likely? It is possible that he won't like me, but it is possible I won't like him either. Based on feelings or facts? Feelings.		50%
	Specify your emotion(s) (sad, angry, etc.), and rate how strongly you feel each emotion from 0 to 100%.			H. Emotion(s)
how st emotion Fearfu				Now what do you feel? Rate it from 0 to 100%.
	Fearful—50%		Mind reading: Yes, I am assuming what he thinks, and I haven't even met him	Fearful—25%
	Sad-80%			Sad-40%
	Angry—50%	Focused on unrelated parts? Just because I was a victim before doesn't mean that everyone will judge me. Maybe they would judge the rapist.	yet.	Angry—10%
			Emotional reasoning: Because I am scared, I assume that it will go badly.	

A. Situation	B. Thought/Stuck Point	D. Challenging Thoughts	E. Problematic Patterns	F. Alternative Thought(s)
Describe the event, thought, or belief leading to the unpleasant emotion(s).	Write thought/Stuck Point related to situation in section A. Rate your belief in this thought/Stuck Point from 0 to 100%. (How much do you believe this thought?)	Use Challenging Questions to examine your automatic thought from section B. Consider whether the thought is balanced and factual, or extreme.	Use the Patterns of Problematic Thinking Worksheet to decide whether this is one of your problematic patterns of thinking.	What else can I say instead of the thought in section B? How else can I interpret the event instead of this thought? Rate your belief in the alternative thought(s) from 0 to 100%.
My lieutenant sent us down a road that he knew was filled with insurgents.	He got them killed.—100%	Evidence for? They are dead! Evidence against? He was probably given an order to send us there because they needed the supplies. Habit or fact? He didn't actually kill them.	Jumping to conclusions: I guess I don't know what he was thinking when he ordered us there. Exaggerating or minimizing: Yes.	I hate that my friends died, and although it didn't seem critical to make that run, I don't know what the lieutenant was thinking or responding to —95%
Four friends were killed because of him.		Not including all information? Insurgents killed them. All-or-none? Yes.	Ignoring important parts: I don't really know why he made that call.	It was really risky, but we had made it safely four times previously.—90%
		Extreme or exaggerated? I guess. The order didn't seem to make sense, though—why did we have to go then? And there was a pretty good chance we all could have made it. Focused on just one piece? I guess I don't know if he had pressure (orders) to send us there	Oversimplifying: We had made the run before there, even though it was really dangerous. Overgeneralizing:	G. Re-Rate Old Thought/ Stuck Point Re-rate how much you now believe the thought/Stuck Point in section B, from 0 to 100%.
	C. Emotion(s)	right then.		40%
	Specify your emotion(s) (sad, angry, etc.), and rate how strongly you feel each emotion from 0 to 100%.	Source dependable? My assumption. Confusing possible with likely?	Mind reading: I am mind- reading his intentions.	H. Emotion(s) Now what do you feel? Rate it from 0 to 100%.
	Angry—100%	Based on feelings or facts? Outrage at not understanding why he made that call.	Emotional reasoning: I was angry and blamed him.	Relieved, not as angry— 60%
		Focused on unrelated parts? That it was his fault. He didn't intend for them to get killed.		